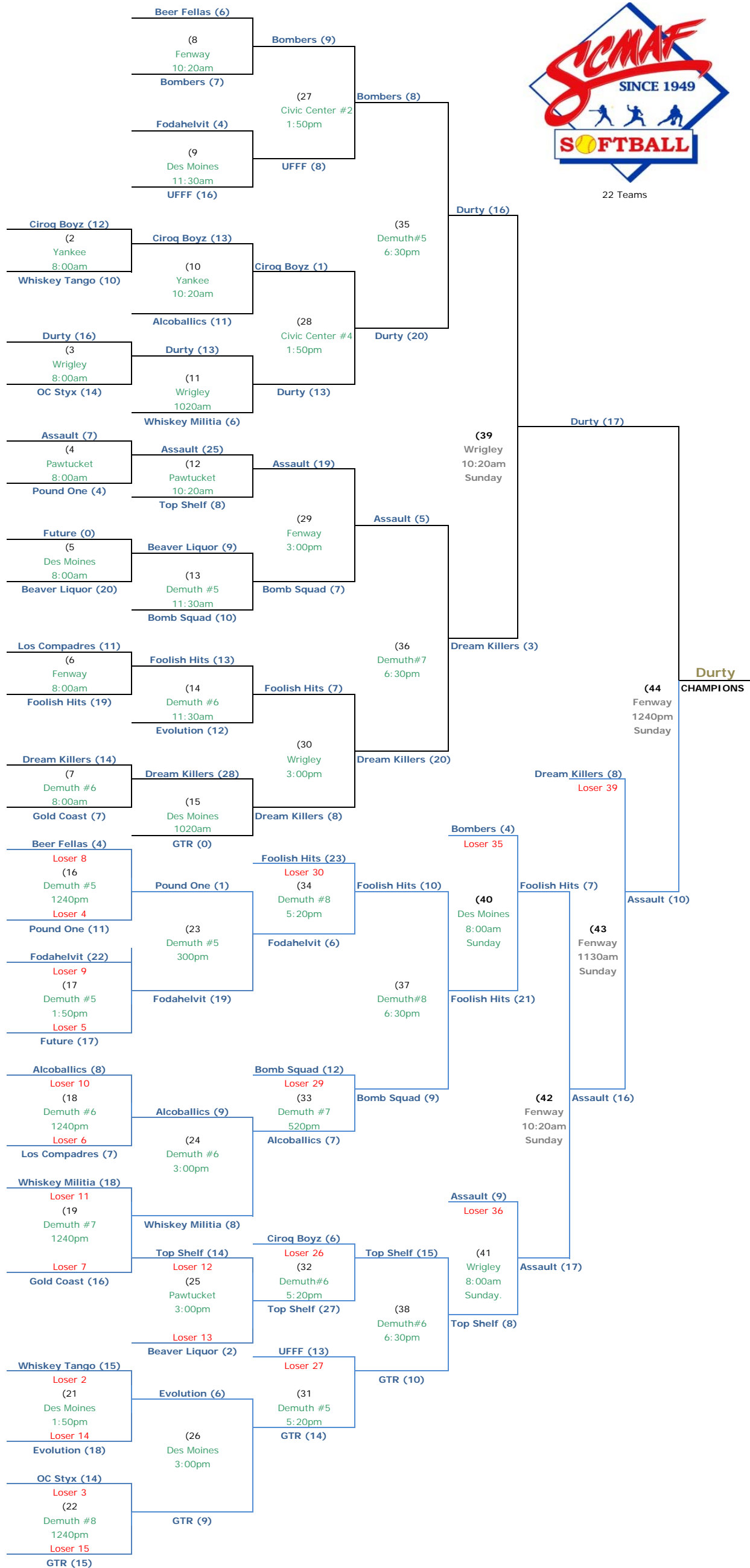




22 Teams

**WINNERS BRACKET**



**Durty CHAMPIONS**